

In your translation you will be assessed on how well you:

- demonstrate understanding of the text by translating into clear and fluent English
- demonstrate your understanding of the content and style of the author by selecting vocabulary appropriate to the context

**Question 10** (15 marks) Use a SEPARATE writing booklet.

Read the extract, and then answer the questions that follow. The words in the extract in **bold italics** are referred to in questions (a) and (c). Dictionary entries for words not listed in the syllabus are provided below.

*Even Verres knows that the case against him is overwhelming. Cicero is well prepared, and many witnesses have come, bringing evidence.*

Nunc homo audacissimus atque amentissimus hoc cogitat. Intellegit me ita paratum atque **instructum** in iudicium venire, ut non modo in auribus vestris, sed in oculis omnium, sua furta atque flagitia defixurus sim. Videt senatores multos esse testes audaciae suae; videt multos equites Romanos frequentes praeterea cives atque socios, quibus ipse insignes iniurias fecerit. Videt etiam tot tam graves ab amicissimis civitatibus **legationes** cum publicis auctoritatibus convenisse.

Cicero, *In Verrem I*, 3

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|-----|--|-----------|
| (a) | With which Latin word does <b>instructum</b> agree?  | <b>1</b>  |
| (b) | What Latin words in the second sentence indicate the two senses to which Cicero will appeal?                 | <b>2</b>  |
| (c) | What Latin phrases indicate from where the <b>legationes</b> have come and what they have brought with them? | <b>2</b>  |
| (d) | Translate the extract into ENGLISH. The translation should be written on alternate lines.                    | <b>10</b> |

**Vocabulary**

*auctoritas, -atis f.*

1. authority
2. document

*defigo, -ere, -fixi, -fixum*

1. fasten, fix, set up
2. plant, implant
3. bewitch, enchant

*flagitium, -i n.*

1. shame, outrage
2. shameful act, crime

*furtum, -i n.*

1. theft
2. trick
3. secret love

**End of paper**