

24)

a) Fragment 1 is implicative as ~~the~~ fragment 1 is systematic e.g. hair (sally, red) hair (John, brown) which is implicative.

Fragment 2 is functional as there are 'nests' within the Fragment e.g. (setq friends ((sally red)(John brown)(sue black))) which is nests of brackets over each other.

b) ~~Ans~~ The reasons for the emergence of the ~~object oriented~~ object-orientated programming paradigm is that object-orientated was reliable and ~~reliable~~ <sup>reusable</sup> therefore making productivity high and quick, thus resulting in the great use of object-orientated.

c)

i) The two logic errors are the < less than sign as there cannot be a negative and the other is there is no multiplication of the width and ~~base~~ height. Two methods of ~~fixing~~ correcting this error is by removing ~~<~~ the < less than sign and by adding the multiplications of height and width.

ii)

Begin

write ('Enter height');

 readin (~~triangle~~ triangle.height)

write ('Enter base')

readin ('triangle.base')

$$\text{TriangleArea} = \cancel{\text{Triangle.height}} \cdot \frac{1}{2} * \text{Triangle.base} * \cancel{\text{Triangle.height}}$$

writeln ('The area is' = TriangleArea)

End

d) The programming paradigm I would choose to develop the system would be imperative as imperative would be systematic and is controlled by ~~the~~ a computer and therefore control the ~~the~~ system ~~as~~ systematically eg-  
~~After~~ the system, <sup>flight</sup> schedule will be loaded into the system and the routes required for each ~~flight~~ flight determined using the default "this shows that the ~~the~~ system used is doing things step by step and thus is imperative.