

- 7 Use your own knowledge and Source C to give THREE reasons why it was difficult to evacuate wounded men from the trenches. 3

It was difficult to evacuate wounded men because ~~of the~~ conditions of the trenches made it almost impossible, the amount of wounded was too much and the weather made it impossible to evacuate wounded men from the trenches.



- 8 Use your own knowledge and Sources B and D to answer this question.

6

Outline how the experiences of trench warfare changed soldiers' attitudes to the war over time.

The experiences of trench warfare changed soldiers' attitudes over time. This was due to the appalling conditions, both sides were dealing with and a superior enemy affecting the morale of the soldiers.

Conditions of the trenches changed soldiers' attitudes. They became unwilling to fight on both sides as trenches became almost unbearable due to rain and heavy enemy fire. This can be seen in Source D when in the winter of 1916-1917 the trenches were crowded by enemy fire and weather.

A superior enemy also changed attitudes. The Germans in 1915 were the stronger force and had superior weaponry. What this did to Allied forces' morale was severely affected as they became unwilling to fight.