

Marks

Question 19 — Option F: The Cold War 1945–1991 (25 marks)

- (a) Evaluate the view that the Korean War was the most significant crisis affecting superpower relations in the period 1948–1962. **25**

OR

- (b) Assess the impact of the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan on the development of the Cold War in the period 1979–1991. **25**

**Question 20 — Option G: The United Nations as Peacekeeper 1946–2001
(25 marks)**

- (a) To what extent did the Cold War undermine the UN's effectiveness as a peacekeeper in the period up to the end of the 1980s? **25**

OR

- (b) Evaluate the effectiveness of UN humanitarian agencies in meeting the humanitarian challenges that faced the international community in the period up to 2001. **25**

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