

Marks

Question 22 — Option C: The United Nations as Peacekeeper 1946–1999
(30 marks)

- (a) Evaluate the effectiveness of United Nations diplomacy in dealing with any TWO crises between 1950 and 1999. **30**

OR

- (b) Assess the effectiveness of the United Nations in countering at least TWO acts of aggression between 1950 and 1999. **30**

Question 23 — Option D: Conflict in South Africa 1948–1994 (30 marks)

- (a) Assess the importance of racism to the establishment of apartheid in South Africa from 1948 to 1960. **30**

OR

- (b) Evaluate the impact of the international anti-apartheid movement upon South African society from 1962 to 1994. **30**

Question 24 — Option E: Arab–Israel Conflict 1948–1996 (30 marks)

- (a) Evaluate the objectives of the superpowers (USA and USSR) in the Middle East between 1948 and 1973. **30**

OR

- (b) Discuss how Palestinian refugees and their organisations have responded to the policies of the Israeli governments between 1964 and 1996. **30**

Please turn over