



Q8.

$$N_0 = 18.$$

~~N_0 = 18~~

93
23
70 yrs

a) 1923 - 18.

$$N = N_0 e^{kt}$$

N_0 k constant

2009
1923

1993 - 5000.

~~N = 18~~

$$18 = 18 e^{k1}$$

78

$N = N_0$ of coal/a.

$$5000 = 18 e^{k70}$$

$$18 = 18 e^k$$

$$\frac{2500}{9} = e^{k70}$$

$$e^k = 1$$

$$k = \log_e 1$$

~~$\ln \frac{2500}{9} = \log_e 1$~~ $k = 0.$

if $k = 0.$

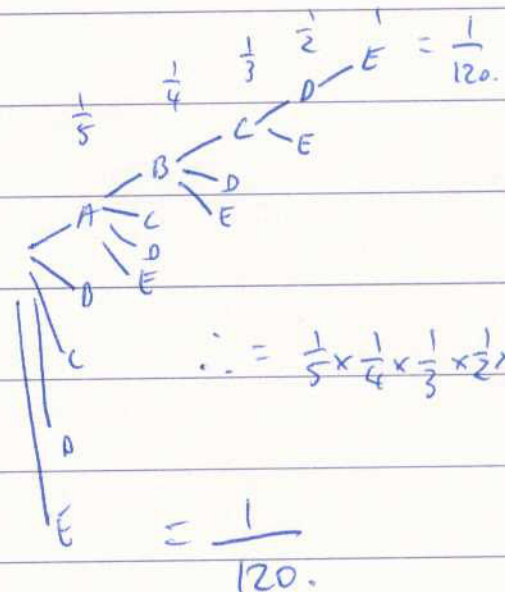
then

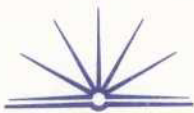
$$N = 18 e^{0 \cdot 200}$$

b) ABCDE = 5.

(i) A drawn first = $\frac{1}{5} = 1.$

(ii)





c) (i) $\frac{dy}{dt}$ max -

(ii)

