

## Geography

### Section II

25 marks

Attempt Questions 16–19

Allow about 45 minutes for this section

Use the Stimulus Booklet and your knowledge of geography to answer Questions 16–19 in the spaces provided.

Marks

#### Question 16 (6 marks)

Refer to Source C.

Using evidence from the photographs, identify ONE challenge of living in mega cities in the developing world and describe TWO responses to this challenge.

6

One challenge of living in a mega city, such as Mexico City or Bombay is the lack of housing and shelter for the rapid growing population. This is evident in photograph 1 of a slum settlement.

Responses to this problem include -

- 1) Governments building <sup>basic concrete</sup> housing with basic infrastructure such as sewerage facilities in current squatter settlements, then selling these properties cheaply.
- 2) Governments providing basic infrastructure in squatter settlements. The aim with this process is to maintain or 'renovate' instead of demolishing slums.