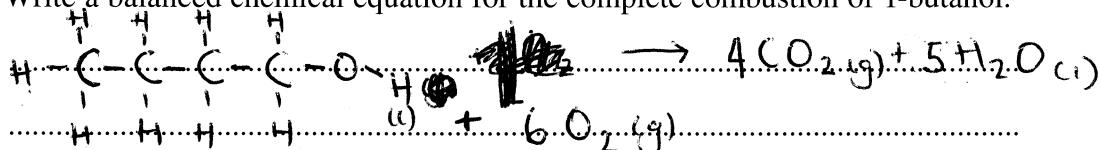


Question 23 (3 marks)

- (a) Write a balanced chemical equation for the complete combustion of 1-butanol. 1



- (b) A student measured the heat of combustion of three different fuels. The results 2 are shown in the table.

Fuel	Heat of combustion (kJ g ⁻¹)
A	-48
B	-38
C	-28

$$\Delta H = m c \Delta T$$

The published value for the heat of combustion of 1-butanol is 2676 kJ mol⁻¹.

Which fuel from the table is likely to be 1-butanol? Justify your answer.

Heat of combustion of 1-butanol (kJ g⁻¹)

$n = \frac{m}{M}$ makes ~~1~~ 1-butanol in 1g

$$1 = n \times (4 \times 12.01 + 10 \times 16.00 + 16)$$

$$1 = 74.12 n$$

$$n = \frac{1}{74.12}$$

grams 1-butanol in 1 mole

$$1 = \frac{m}{74.12}$$

$$m = 74.12 \text{ g}$$

74.12 g produces 2676 kJ

$$\therefore 1 \text{ g produces } \frac{2676}{74.12} \div 36.10$$

B is likely to be 1-butanol as it is closest to the published value