

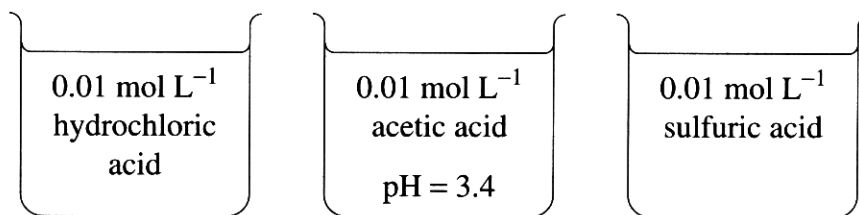
Chemistry

Section I – Part B (continued)

Marks

Question 22 (5 marks)

Solutions of hydrochloric acid, acetic acid and sulfuric acid were prepared. Each of the solutions had the same concentration (0.01 mol L^{-1}). The pH of the acetic acid solution was 3.4.



CHOOH

- (a) Calculate the pH of the hydrochloric acid solution.

1

..... 2.0

- (b) Compare the pH of the sulfuric acid solution to the pH of the hydrochloric acid solution. Justify your answer. (No calculations are necessary.)

2

The pH of H₂SO₄ would be less than HCl, because there is more hydrogen present in H₂SO₄ than HCl. $-\text{Log} [\text{H}^+]$

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- (c) Explain why the acetic acid solution has a higher pH than the hydrochloric acid solution.

2

classified as a weak acid. and because it's a weak acid. and it is citric acid. Hydrochloric acid more stronger.

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